Progress and Trends in Capturing Revenues from Tourism for Parks

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# Benefits from Tourism: to PAs Systems

\* Main objective – PA Systems: to PROTECT AREAS
(i) Support People and Institutions linked to the PAs Systems

(ii) Evolve the Society to Support the PAs Systems

(iii) Improve the Visitor's Experience

Etc.

\* Benefits:

(1) Social

(2) Environmental
(3) Cultural
(4) Human
(5) Revenues
Etc.



# São Paulo State, Brazil: "A Long Journey"





# SNGs PPP - Partnerships: Private – Public (several kinds of: private & public)

SN Government Actions – with NGOs (IUCN, Semeia etc.), Academia etc.:

•Laws – São Paulo State (SP) must do its "homework" to improve and update laws, like:

- regulating PPP with some examples.
  - Increasing the PPP's time.
- Regulating a new juridic entitie to work with PAs issues "Social Organization"

•Training – specially local communities

•Communication – increase the number of the visitors (monitoring and planning: ROS, VERP etc.)

•Integrating "packages": regions

- Integrating "packages": services typesOpen process
- •Calculating values: TEEB etc.
- •Opportunities to local people
- •Funding to local / traditional people
- •Land tenure
- •Integrating with other tourism segments
- •Priority to local workers (today: + 75%)
- •Improving the visitors experience
- •Regulating systems to capture revenues: fixed minimum OR % (above minimum)
- •"Local Eye" special to a changing environment





# Examples – SP's PPP

1. Campos do Jordão State Park (PECJ)

- \* Restaurant
- \* Souvenirs shop
- \* Handcraft shop
- \* Adventure agency
- \* Snacks shop
- \* local transportation inside the park





PLUS: new sewage treatment + increase the use of local products 2. Intervales State Park (PEI) \* Restaurant + shop PLUS: new leisure equipment 3. PETAR

\* Snacks shop + shop

### **GENERAL PLUS:**

Increase the opportunities to local people + Increase the numbers of visitors (PECJ: +14%) + Increase the time of each visit



## Market – Brazil, São Paulo State (main gate: INT; main market: DOM)

#### Brazil

Area 8.5 mln km<sup>2</sup> Pop 190 mln GDP \$ 1370 bln Vehicle fleet 45 mln

> *São Paulo State* Area 0.25 mln km<sup>2</sup> (3%) Pop 41 mln (22%) GDP \$ 470 bln (35% of BR) Fleet 15 mln

> > *SP Macrometropolis* Area: 0.021 mln km<sup>2</sup> (8%) Pop 27 mln (66%) GDP \$ 350 bln (76% of SP) Fleet 10 mln

> > > *São Paulo Metropolitan Region* Area 0.008 mln km<sup>2</sup> (3%) Pop 20 mln (49%) GDP \$ 155 bln (56% of SP MM) Fleet 7,5 mln

BRASIL

SP

MM

**SPMR** 

### São Paulo State - Economy: added value 2008



### Demographic density (inhab/km<sup>2</sup>), 2010



Native forestry coverage (millions - hectares)



Remaining Atlantic Rainforest (green) and Cerrado grasslands (red), 2008



### Biodiversity: protected areas

